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LIST OF TYPE-SPECIES OF THE GENERA AND
SUBGENERA OF THE FORMICIDAE

by

HORACE DONISTHORPE

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W. R. SMITH

"A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ." By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

As pointed out by the late Professor W. M. Wheeler, confusion in taxonomy often arises from a failure to recognize generic types. In 1911, he published (1911, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. xxi. pp. 157-175) a list of the genera and subgenera, both living and fossil, of the *Formicidæ*, with their types, to the end of June.

It is a curious fact that Shuckard, Bingham, and Emery are almost the only myrmecologists who expressly designated type-species for the ants previous to Wheeler's 1911 list.

In 1912, the late Professor Carlo Emery (1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. pp. 231-233) called attention to a few omissions, and what he considered incorrect determinations of types (in the latter case, not always correctly) in Wheeler's list.

In 1913, Wheeler (1913, Ann. New York Acad. Sci. xxiii. pp. 77-83) gave a list of corrections and additions to his 1911 list.

Since then no attempt has been made to bring the matter up to date. It is true that Emery in the 'Genera Insectorum' cites types, not always correctly, to the genera and subgenera of the *Formicidæ*.

This, however, only brings us up to 1910 for the *Dorylinæ*; 1911 for the *Ponerinæ*; 1912 for the *Dolichoderinæ*; 1922 for the *Myrmiciniæ*; and 1925 for the *Formiciniæ*.

The present effort is an endeavour to bring the list, as complete as possible, up to the end of 1942.

Besides giving the types, I have added the names of the subfamilies and tribes to which the genera and subgenera belong; the date of the type-species, its sex and type-locality, and when and by whom it was designated. When monobasic it is so stated, and when expressly cited, the name of the designator and date is given in brackets.

I have taken great pains to make this list as complete and accurate as possible, having verified all the references

myself; but should any names of genera or subgenera be omitted, I shall be grateful if anyone will let me know.

I wish to thank Mr. N. D. Riley and Mr. W. H. T. Tams for kind help, and suggestions, with several of the more complicated problems in nomenclature which have arisen; and Mr. R. B. Benson for kindly looking up a few references in books evacuated to Tring.

ACAMATUS Emery, 1894, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxvi. p. 181. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton* (*Acamatus*) *schmitti* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Missouri.

ACANTHIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 188. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Acanthidris isthmicus* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Barro Colorado Island.

ACANTHOCLINEA Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus doriæ* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Blue Mountains, Australia.

ACANTHOGNATHUS Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 578. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Acanthognathus ocellatus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: St. Catharina.

ACANTHOLEPIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formic. p. 42. (Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Hypoclinea frauenfeldi* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Dalmatia.

ACANTHOMYOPS Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 699. (Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Formica clavigera* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Pennsylvania.

ACANTHOMYRMEX Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxvi. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Acanthomyrmex luciolæ* Emery, 1893, 4♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

ACANTHOPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 732. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatomminini*.)

Type: *Ponera mucronata* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

ACANTHOSTICHUS Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 549. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthostichini*.)

Type: *Typhlopone serratula* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Villa Nova, Brazil.

ACIDOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Rhoptromyrmex*. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Rhoptromyrmex wroughtoni* Forel, 1902, ♂♂. (Emery 1915.)

Type-locality: Kanara.

ACROCELIA Mayr, 1852, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, ii. p. 146. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Acrocelia ruficeps* Mayr, 1852, ♀ = *Formica scutellaris* Olivier 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: (1) Zenoburg at Meran; (2) Provence.

ACROMYRMEX Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise. Form, pp. 79, 83. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica hystrix* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

ACROPYGA Roger, 1862, Berl. Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 242. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Acropyga acutiventris* Roger, 1862, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

ACROSTIGMA Emery, 1890, Mém. R. Acad. Sci. Bologna (5) i. p. 575. (Subgenus of *Podomyrma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Podomyrma (Acrostigma) mayri* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sicilian Amber.

ACROSTIGMA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 477. (Nomen præoc. Emery, 1890=*Stigmatocros* Forel, 1905. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type: *Acantholepis* (*Acrostigma*) *froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀♀♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Bong-Bong, New South Wales.

ADELOMYRMEX Emery, 1897, Term. Füzet. xx. p. 590. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Adelomyrmex biroi* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Montes Hausemanni, New Guinea.

ADFORMICA Lomnichi, 1925, Polsk. Pismo Ent. iii. p. 164. Extrait du Bull. Ent. Pologne, iii. 1924. (Synonym of *Coptoformica* Müller, 1923. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂♂. (Donisthorpe, 1927.)

Type-locality: Lapponiam.

ADLERZIA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 447. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium* (*Adlerzia*) *froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bendigo, Victoria.

ÆNICTOGITON Emery, 1901, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxiii. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Ænictogiton fossiceps* Emery, 1901, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Congo.

ÆNICTUS Shuckard, 1840, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. v. p. 266. (Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Ænictus ambiguus* Shuckard, 1840, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality: India.

ÆROMYRMA Forel, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxv. p. cccvii. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Æromyrma nosindamba* Forel, 1891, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

ÆTHIOPONE Santschi, 1930, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxx. p. 49. (=♂ *Sphinctomyrmex* Santschi, 1915, nec Mayr, 1866. Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

- Type : *Sphinctomyrmex rufiventris* Santschi, 1915, ♀.
(Santschi, 1930.)
Type-locality : Dahomey.
- AGRÆCOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxviii. p. 265. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicinini*.) Fossil.
Type : *Myrmica duisburgi* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.
- ALAOPONE Emery, 1881, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xvi. p. 274. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)
Type : (1) *Alaopone oberthiiri* Emery, 1881, ♀=(2) *Dorylus orientalis* Westwood, 1835, ♂. (Emery, 1910.)
Type-locality : (1) Calcutta ; (2) Oriental India.
- ALFARIA Emery, 1896, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxviii. p. 41. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)
Type : *Alfaria simulans* Emery, 1896, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)
Type-locality : Costa Rica.
- ALLOMERUS Mayr, 1877, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxvii. p. 873. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)
Type : *Allomerus decemarticulatus* Mayr, 1877, ♀ (Wheeler, 1911.)
Type-locality : Brazil.
- ALLOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Mém. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 237. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)
Type : *Pheidole kingi* Er. André, 1898, 4 ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)
Type-locality : Tampico, Mexico.
- AMAUROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 1. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)
Type : *Amauromyrmex speculifrons* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Wheeler 1929.)
Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.
- AMBLYOPONE Erichson, 1841, Arch. Naturg. viii. pp. 254, 260. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Amblyoponini*.)
Type : *Amblyopone australis* Erichson, 1841, ♀. (Monobasic.)
Type-locality : Queensland.

AMMOMYRMA Santschi, 1922, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 365. (Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Dorymyrmex exsanguis* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1922.)

Type-locality : Huasan, Argentine.

ANACANTHOLEPIS Santschi, 1914, Medd. Göteborgs Mus. Zool. iii. p. 36. (Subgenus of *Plagiolepis* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Plagiolepis (Anacantholepis) decori* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Natal.

ANACANTHOPONERA Wheeler, 1923, Psyche, xxx. p. 176. (Subgenus of *Acanthoponera* Mayr. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ponera dolo* Roger, 1860, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1923.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

ANCYLOGNATHUS Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. Zool. xxiii. p. 121. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Ancylognathus lugubris* Lund, 1831, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

ANCYRIDRIS Wheeler, 1935, Proc. New Engl. Zool. Club, xv. p. 1. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Ancyridris polyrhachioides* Wheeler, 1935, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality : Marobe District, New Guinea.

ANDRAGNATHUS Emery, 1922, Ann. Mus. Hung. xix. p. 111. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Andragnathus hubrechtii* Emery, 1922, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Java.

ANELEUS Emery, 1900, Term. Füzet, xxiii. p. 327. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Solenopsis similis* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Kar Nikobar.

ANERGATES Forel, 1874, Denkschr. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. xxvi. pp. 29, 33, 35, 93. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica atratula* Schenck, 1852, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Nassau.

ANERGATIDES Wasmann, 1915, Ent. Mitt. iv. p. 281. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Anergatides kohli* Wasmann, 1915, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Upper Congo.

ANEURETUS Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Aneuretini*.)

Type : *Aneuretus simoni* Emery, 1893, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

ANILLIDRIS Santschi, 1936, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. vi. p. 414. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Anillidris bruchi* Santschi, 1936, ♀. (Santschi, 1936.)

Type-locality : Misiones, Argentine.

ANILLOMYRMA Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 261. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Monomorium decamerum* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

ANISOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1914, Deutsch. Ent. Zeit. p. 616. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole froggatti* Forel, 1902, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Kalgoorlie, Australia.

ANOCHETUS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formicid. p. 53. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Odontomachus ghilianii* Spinola, 1851, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Andalusia.

ANOMMA Shuckard, 1840, Ann. Nat. Hist. v. p. 326. (Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Anomma burmeisteri* Shuckard, 1840, ♀ = *Dorylus nigricans* Illiger, 1802, ♂.

Type-locality : Sierra Leone.

ANOPLOLEPIS Santschi, 1914, Voy. Alluard & Jeannel, Afr. Or. Hym. p. 123. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolapidini*.)

Type : *Formica longipes* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Santschi, 1914.)

Type-locality : Forests of India.

ANTILLÆMYRMEX Mann, 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. xlii. p. 408.
(Subgenus of *Macromischa* Roger. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;
Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa* (*Antillæmyrmex*) *terricola* Mann,
1920, ♀♀. (Mann, 1920.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

APHÆNOGASTER Mayr, 1853, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, iii.
p. 106. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Aphænogaster sardoa* Mayr, 1853, ♀. (Bingham,
1903.)

Type-locality: Sardinia.

APHANTOLEPIS Wheeler, 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 44. (Sub-
family: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Prenolepidini*.)

Type: *Aphantolepis quadricola* Wheeler, 1930, ♀.
(Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

Aphomomyrmex Emery, 1899, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xliii.
p. 493. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Dimorpho-*
myrmicini.)

Type: *Aphomomyrmex afer* Emery, 1899, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler,
1911.)

Type-locality: Cameroon.

Aphomyrmex Ashmead, 1905, Proc. U.S. Nation. Mus. xxix.
p. 110. (Synonym of *Aphomomyrmex* Emery, 1899.
Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomyrmex emeryi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: Manila.

APSYCOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Amer. Mus. N. H. xxviii. p. 261.
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Apsychomyrmex myops* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: Livingstone, Guatemala.

APTEROCREMA Wheeler, 1936, Psyche, xliii. p. 45. (Subgenus
of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe:
Crematogasterini.)

Type: *Apterocrema atillani* Wheeler, 1936. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lake Atitlan, Guatemala.

APTEROSTIGMA Mayr, 1865, Novara Reise Form. xxv. p. 111.
(Subfamily: *Myrmecinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Apterostigma pilosum* Mayr, 1865, ♀♂. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: Rio Janeiro.

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ARATROMYRMEX Stitz, 1938, Sitz. Gesells. Naturf. Frde. Berlin, 1938, p. 105. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aratromyrmex luctuosus* Stitz, 1938, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

ARAUCOMYRMEX Gallardo, 1919, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hist. Buenos Aires, xxx. p. 249. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Dorymyrmex tener* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Gallardo, 1919.)

Type-locality: Mendoza, Chili.

ARCHÆOMYRMEX Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 448. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Archæomyrmecini*.)

Type: *Archæomyrmex cacaban* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Viti Leon, Fiji Islands.

ARCHEATTA Gonçalves, 1942, Bol. Soc. Brasil Agron. v. pp. 335, 342. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Ecodoma mexicana* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂. (Gonçalves, 1842.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

ARCHIMYRMEX Cockerell, 1923, Entomologist, lvi. p. 51. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Archimyrmex rostratus* Cockerell, 1923, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Green River Eocene, U.S.A.

ARCTOMYRMEX Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 457. (Subgenus of *Adelomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Adelomyrmex (Arctomyrmex) hirsutus* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Vanna Leon, Fiji Islands.

AROTROPUS Provancher, 1881, Le Natural. Canad. xii. p. 298. (Synonym of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Arotropus binodosus* Provancher, 1881, ♀ = *Typhlopone pallipes* Haldeman, 1844, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Canada.

ASEMORHOPTRUM Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 76. (Synonym of *Stenammina* Westwood, 1840. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Asemorhoptrum lippulum* Mayr, 1861, ♀=*Stenammina westwoodi* Westwood, 1840, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Europe.

ASPHINCTOPONE Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 318. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Euponerini*.)

Type : *Asphinctopone silvestrii* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Olskemeji, Nigeria.

ASYMPHYLOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 96. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Asymphylomyrmex balticus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

ATOPODON Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 771. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Acropyga (Atopodon) inerzæ* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Tanjong, Slamet, Sumatra.

ATOPOGYNE Forel, 1911, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xlvii. p. 342. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster (Atopogyne) hellanica* Forel, 1911, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Greece.

ATOPOMYRMEX Er. André, 1889, Rev. Ent. Caen, viii. p. 226. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex mocquersi* Er. André, 1889, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Senegal.

ATOPULA Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 104. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex nodifera* Emery, 1901, ♀♀. (Emery: 1912.)

Type-locality : Cameroons.

ATTA Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 421. (Subfamily *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)

Type : *Formica cephalotes* Linnaeus, 1758, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : S. America.

ATTOMYRMA Emery, 1914-15, R. Acad. Sci. Ist. Bologna (N.S. 19), p. 70. (Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Formica subterranea* Latrelle, 1798, ♀. (Emery, 1914-15.)

Type-locality : France.

ATTOPSIS Heer, 1850, Denks. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. x. p. 155. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cataulacini* ?). Fossil.

Type : *Attopsis longipennis* Heer, 1850. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Radoboj, Croatia.

AULACOMYRMA Emery, 1921, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. liv. p. 17. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma) porcata* Emery, 1921, ♀. (Emery, 1921.)

Type-locality : New Guinea.

AULACOPONE Arnoldi, 1930, Zool. Anz. lxxxix. p. 139. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini* ?)

Type : *Aulacopone relictæ* Arnoldi, 1930, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Alazapin, Russian Talysch.

AXINIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Soc. Ent. Amer. xxxiv. p. 193. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Axinidriini*.)

Type : *Axinidris acholli* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality : Imatong Mts., Egyptian Sudan.

AZTECA Forel, 1878, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xv. p. 384. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Liometopum ? xanthochroum* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1878.)

Type-locality : Mexico.

BARBOURELLA Wheeler, 1930, Proc. New England Club, xii. p. 10. (Subgenus of *Emeryella* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Emeryella (Barbourella) banksi* Wheeler, 1930. ♂. (Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality : Barro Colorado Island, Panama.

BASICEROS Schultz, 1906, Spolia Hym. p. 156. (Nom. nov. for *Ceratobasis* F. Smith, 1860, nec Lacordaire, 1848. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Meranoplus singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ega, Brazil.

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BELONOPELTA Mayr, 1870, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, lxi. p. 394.
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Belonopelta attenuata* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Colombia.

BLEPHARIDATTA Wheeler, 1915, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool.
lix. p. 484. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Blepharidatta brasiliensis* Wheeler, 1915, ♀.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Para, Brazil.

BONDROITIA Forel, 1911, Deutsch. Ent. Zeits. p. 300. Valid
genus ; teste Donisthorpe, 1942. (Subfamily : *Myrmic-*
inæ ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Monomorium (Martia) cæcum* Forel, 1911, ♀.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Neighbourhood of Genf, Switzerland.
[Hothouses ?]

BOTHRIOMYRMEX Emery, 1869, Annuar. Mus. Zool. Napoli,
v. p. 117. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapino-*
mini.)

Type : (1) *Bothriomyrmex costæ* Emery, 1869, ♀♂=

(2) *Tapinoma meridionale* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : (1) Naples ; (2) Montpellier, Andalusia.

BOTHROPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.
p. 717. (Subgenus of *Pachycondyla* F. Smith. Subfamily :
Ponerinæ ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera pumicosa* Roger, 1860, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)

Type-locality : Kafferland, Africa.

BRACHYMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Ann. Soc. Nat. Modena, iii.
p. 163. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmi-*
cini.)

Type : *Brachymyrmex patagonicus* Mayr, 1868, ♀♂.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Patagonia.

BRACHYPONERA Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv.
p. 43. (Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ;
Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera sennarensis* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)

Type-locality : Sennar, Africa.

BRADOPONERA Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss, i. p. 73.
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Bradoponera meieri* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

Bradyponera Mayr, 1886, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvi. p. 262. (Synonym of *Trapeziopelta* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera nitida* F. Smith, 1861, ♀, nec 1858 = *Trapeziopelta mayri* Donisthorpe, 1941, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Celebes.

BREGMATOMYRMA Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 3. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Bregmatomyrini*.)

Type : *Bregmatomyrma carnosa* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Wheeler, 1929.)

Type-locality : Pajan, East Borneo.

BRUCHOMYRMA Santschi, 1922, An. Soc. cient. Argent. xciv. p. 248. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Bruchomyrma acutidens* Santschi, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Córdoba, Argentine.

BRUNELLA Forel, 1917, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. li. p. 234. (Synonym of *Atopula* Emery, 1912. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Aphænogaster belti* Forel, 1895, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

BRYSCA Santschi, 1925, An. Mus. nac. H. N. Buenos Aires, xxxi. p. 652. (Subgenus of *Brachymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type : *Brachymyrmex pilipes* Mayr, 1887, ♀♂. (Santschi, 1925.)

Type-locality : Santa Catharina, Brazil.

CACOPONE Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 325. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Cacopone hastifer* Santschi, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Aburg, Côte d'Or.

CALOMYRMEX Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 772. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica lævissima* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Aru.

[*CALYPTITES* Scudder, 1877, Rep. Progr. Geol. Surv. Canada for 1877, p. 270. (*Braconidæ*.)

Type : *Calyptites antediluviana* Scudder 1877. (Monobasic.)

This genus has been listed in the *Formicidæ* in error.]

CALYPTOMYRMEX Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 471. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Calyptomyrmex beccarii* Emery, 1887, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Amboina.

CAMPOMYRMA Wheeler, 1911, Science, xxxiii. p. 860. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis clypeatus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

CAMPONOTUS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 35. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica ligniperda* Latreille, 1802, ♀♂♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Brive, France.

CAMPTOGNATHA Westwood, 1832, In Griffith. Anim. Kingdom, xv. p. 16. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily: *Dorylini*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

CARDIOCONDYLA Emery, 1869, Ann. Accad. Asp. Nat. Napoli (2) ii. p. 21. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla elegans* Emery, 1869, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Italy. ☉

CAREBARA Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 86. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Carebara lignata* Westwood, 1841, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

CAREBARELLA Emery, 1905, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxvii. p. 137. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Carebarella bicolor* Emery, 1905, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Misiones.

CAREBARELLOIDES Borgmeier, 1937, Arch. Inst. Biol. Veg. Rio de J. iii. p. 226. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Carebarella (Carebarelloides) condei* Borgmeier, 1937, ♀♂. (Borgmeier, 1937.)

Type-locality: Santa Teresa, Brazil.

CATAGLYPHIS Förster, 1850, Verh. Naturf. Ver. Preuss. Rheinl. vii. p. 493. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica megacola* Förster, 1850, ♀ = *Cataglyphis fairmairi* Förster, 1850, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Algeria.

CATAULACUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2) ii. p. 225. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*.)

Type: *Cataulacus taprobanæ* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

CAULOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. l. p. 233.

(Synonym of *Nesomyrmex* Wheeler 1910 = *Goniathorax* Emery. Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Leptothorax* (*Caulomyrma*) *echinatinodis* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

CENTROMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xvi. p. 894. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Centromyrmex bohemani* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro.

CEPHALOMORIUM Forel, 1922, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxx. p. 91.

(Subgenus of *Tetramorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium* (*Cephalomorium*) *bahai* Forel, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: North Carolina, U.S.A.

CEPHALOMYRMA Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 115.

(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis* (*Cephalomyrma*) *stylifera* Karawajew, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cambodge, Gulf of Siam.

CEPHALOXYS F. Smith, 1864, Journ. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool.

viii. p. 76. (Subgenus of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Cephaloxys capitata* F. Smith, 1864, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

CEPHALOTES Latreille, 1802, Hist. Nat. Crust. Ins. iii. p. 357.

(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Formica atrata* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

CEPROBROTICUS Wheeler, 1925, Biol. Bull. Woods Hole, xlix. p. 168. (Subgenus of *Megalomyrmex* Forel. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Megalomyrmex* (*Ceprobroticus*) *symmetochus* Wheeler, 1925, ♀♂. (Wheeler, 1925.)

Type-locality : Barro Colorado Island.

CERAPACHYS F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 74. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Cerapachys antennatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.

CERATOBASIS F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 78, nec Lacordaire, 1848. (Nomen. præoc. Synonym of *Basicros* Schultz 1906. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Meranoplus singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ega, Brazil.

CERATOPHEIDOLE Pergande, 1895, Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. (2) v. p. 889. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole* (*Ceratopheidole*) *granulata* Pergande, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mexico.

CHALCOPONERA Emery, 1897, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxxviii. p. 548. (Subgenus of *Rhytidoponera* Mayr. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ponera metallica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Adelaide, Australia.

CHALEPOXENUS Menozzi, 1923, Atti. Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat. lxi. p. 257. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Chalepoxenus gribodoi* Menozzi, 1923, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cuceaglio, Piemonte.

CHAMPSOMYRMEX Emery, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lx. p. 558. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Odontomachus coquereli* Roger, 1861, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Isle St. Marie, Madagascar.

CHAPMANELLA Wheeler, 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 41. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Prenolepidini*.)

Type : *Chapmanella negrosensis* Wheeler, 1930, ♀. (Wheeler, 1930.)

Type-locality : Dumaguete Negros, Philippines.

- CHARIOMYRMA** Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. N. 16, p. 107.
(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)
Type: *Polyrhachis guerini* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)
Type-locality: New Holland.
- CHELANER** Emery, 1914, Nov. Caledon. Zool. i. p. 410.
(Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*;
Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)
Type: *Monomorium forcipatum* Emery, 1914, ♀♂♂.
(Emery, 1914.)
Type-locality: New Caledonia.
- CHELIOMYRMEX** Mayr, 1870, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xx.
p. 968. (Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)
Type: *Cheliomyrmex nortoni* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)
Type-locality: Mexico.
- CHRYSAPACE** Crawley, 1924, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (S. 9)
xiii. p. 380. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily:
Cerapachyinae; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)
Type: *Chrysapace jacobsoni* Crawley, 1924, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)
Type-locality: Sumatra.
- CHTONOLASIUS** Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix:
p. 630. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily:
Formicinæ; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)
Type: *Formica flava* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1912.)
Type-locality: Europe.
- CLADOMYRMA** Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Sub-
family: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)
Type: *Aphomomyrmex hewitti* Wheeler, 1910, ♀♀.
(Wheeler, 1920.)
Type-locality: Bidi, Borneo.
- CODIOMYRMEX** Wheeler, 1916, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lx.
p. 326. (Subgenus of *Strumigenys* F. Smith. Subfamily:
Myrmicinæ; Tribe: *Dacetoniini*.)
Type: *Codiomyrmex thaxteri* Wheeler, 1916, ♀. (Wheeler,
1916.)
Type-locality: Trinidad.
- CODIOXENUS** Santschi, 1931, Rev. Ent. S. Paulo, i. p. 278.
(Subgenus of *Epitritus* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*;
Tribe: *Dacetini*.)
Type: *Epitritus (Codioxenus) simulans* Santschi, 1931, ♀
(Monobasic.)
Type-locality: Cuba.

COLOBOPSIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 38. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica truncata* Spinola, 1808, ♀. (Bingham, 1903)

Type-locality: Oereri Mountains, Europe.

CONDYLODON Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. xiii. p. 131. (Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guér., 1844. Subfamily: *Pseudomyrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Condyldodon audonini* Lund, 1931, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CONDYLOMYRMA Santschi, 1928, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxv. p. 72. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus (Condylomyrma) bryani* Santschi, 1928, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Fiji Islands.

CONOMYRMA Forel, 1913, Rev. Zool. Afric. ii. p. 350. (Subgenus of *Dorymyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Prenolepis pyramica* Roger, 1863, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CONOTHORACOIDES Strand, 1935, Folia Zool. Hydrobiol. viii. p. 176. (Nom. nov. for *Conothorax* Karawajew, 1935, *nec* Jekel, 1854. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Conothorax bilobum* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cauda, Cambodge.

CONOTHORAX Karawajew, 1935, Treubia, xv. p. 75 *nec* Jekel, 1854. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Conothorax bilobum* Karawajew, 1935, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cauda, Cambodge.

COPTOFORMICA Müller, 1923, Bol. Soc. Adriat. Sci. Nat. xxviii. p. 133. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica exsecta* Nylander, 1846, ♀♂. (Donisthorpe, 1941.)

Type-locality: Lapponiam.

CORYNOMYRMEX Viehmeyer, 1916, Arch. f. Naturg. lxxxi. p. 134 (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium* (*Corynomyrme*) *hospitum* Viehmeyer, 1916, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore.

COSMÆCETES Spinola, 1853, Mem. Accad. Torino (2) xiii. p. 70. (Synonym of *Typhlopone* Westwood, 1840. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Dorylini*.)

Type: *Cosmæcetes homalinus* Spinola, 1853, ♀ = *Typhlopone fulva* Westwood, 1840, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Para.

CRATOMYRMEX Emery, 1891, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lx. p. 572. (= *Messor* Forel, Emery, 1922. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*. Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Cratomyrmex regalis* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Benne, Africa.

CREMATOGASTER Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. xxiii. p. 132. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Formica scutellaris* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Provence.

CRÆSOMYRMEX Mann, 1920, Bull. Amer. Mus. N. H. xlii. p. 408. (Subgenus of *Macromischa* Roger. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Macromischa* (*Cræsomyrme*) *wheeleri* Mann, 1920, ♂♀. (Mann, 1920.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

CRYPTOCEPHALUS Lowne, 1865, Entom. ii. p. 336. Nom. præoc. Geoffroy, 1762. (Synonym of *Meranoplus* F. Smith, 1854. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pubescens* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Adelaide, New South Wales.

CRYPTOCERUS Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 418. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus umbraculatus* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery, 1914.)

Type-locality: South America.

CRYPTOCERUS Latreille, 1804, Hist. Nat. Crust. Ins. xiii. p. 260. (= *Cephalotes* Latreille, 1802. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Formica atrata* Linnaeus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

CRYPTOPONE Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, vi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Amblyopone*? *testacea* Motschulsky, 1863, ♀. (Emery, 1892.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

CTENOPYGA Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Entom. xxxvii. p. 382. (Subgenus of *Acanthosticus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthostictini*.)

Type: *Ctenopyga townsendi* Ashmead, 1905, ♀♂. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

CYATHOCEPHALUS Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 192. Nom. præoc. Kessler, 1868. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pallens* Klug, 1824, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CYANTHOMYRMEX Creighton, 1933, Psyche, xl. p. 100. Nom. nov. for *Cyathocephalus* Emery, 1915, nec Kessler, 1868. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Cryptocerus pallens* Klug, 1824, ♀. (Creighton, 1933.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

CYLINDROMYRMEX Mayr, 1870, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xx. p. 967. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyiniæ*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex striatus* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Surinam.

CYPHOMANNIA Weber, 1938, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. ix. p. 183. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex (Cyphomannia) lævigatus* Weber, 1938, ♀. (Weber, 1938.)

Type-locality: Madidi, Bolivia.

CYPHOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 690. (Subfamily: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex minutus* Mayr, 1862, ♀ = *Cyphomyrmex rimosus* Spinola, 1851, ♀♂, subsp. *minutus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

CYRTOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 106. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica rastellata* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality : Indes Orientales.

CYSIAS Emery, 1902, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna (6) vi. p. 24.

(Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith=*Syscia* Roger, 1861.

Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Ooceraea papuana* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Emery, 1902.)

Type-locality : New Guinea.

DACETON Perty, 1833, Delect. Anim. Articul. Brasil, p. 136.

(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Formica armigera* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Not given.

DACRYON Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 421.

(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Dacryon omniparens* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mackay, Queensland.

DECACREMA Forel, 1910, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liv. p. 18.

(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;

Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster schencki* Forel, 1891, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

DECAMERA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 166.

(Subgenus of *Myrmelachista* Roger. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type : *Decamera nigella* Roger, 1863, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Venezuela.

DECAMORIUM Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 121.

(Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)

Type : *Tetramorium* (*Decamorium*) *decem* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Redbank, Rhodesia.

DECAPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Mém. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 237.

(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole perpusilla* Emery, 1894, 4 ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Para, Brazil.

DENDROLASIUS Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix. p. 630. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily :

Formicinae ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica fuliginosa* Latreille, 1798, ♀♂♂. (Ruzsky, 1912.)

Type-locality : Brive, France.

DENDROMYRMEX Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 772.
(Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica chartifex* F. Smith, 1860, ♂♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Ega, Brazil.

DEROMYRMA Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 49.
(Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;
Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Aphænogaster* (*Ischnomyrmex*) *swammerdami*
Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

DIABOLUS Karawajew, 1926, Treubia, viii. p. 424. (Subgenus
of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe :
Dolichoderini.)

Type : *Dolichoderus* (*Diabolus*) *bifurcatus* Karawajew,
1926, ♀=*Dolichoderus* (*Hypoclinea*) *cuspidatus surbecki*
Santschi, 1925, ♀. (Karawajew, 1926.)

Type-locality : Malacca.

DIACAMMA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien. xii.
p. 718. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera rugosa* Le Guillou, 1840, ♀. (Bingham,
1903.)

Type-locality : Borneo.

DIAGYNE Santschi, 1923, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxx. p. 268.
(Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmi-*
cinae ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Solenopsis succinea* Emery, 1890, ♀♀♂. (Santschi,
1923.)

Type-locality : Costa Rica.

DICERATOCLINEA Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 69. (Sub-
genus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ;
Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Dolichoderus scabridus* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Wheeler,
1935.)

Type-locality : Australia.

DICHOTHORAX Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 323.
(Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ;
Tribe : *Lepthoricini*.)

Type : *Leptothorax* (*Dichothorax*) *pergandei* Emery, 1895,
♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Washington.

Dichthadia Gerstäcker, 1863, Stett. Ent. Zeit. xxiv. p. 85.
(Subgenus of *Dorylus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Dorylinae* ;
Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Dichthadia glaberrima* Gerstäcker, 1863, ♀=
Typhlopone lævigata F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Monobasic.)
Type-locality : Java.

DICROASPIS Emery, 1908, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lii. p. 184.
(Subgenus of *Calyptomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)

Type : *Dicroaspis cryptocera* Emery, 1908, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Congo.

DILOBOCONDYLA Santschi, 1910, Naturaliste, xxxii. p. 283.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex selebensis* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Celebes.

DIMORPHOMYRMEX Er. André, 1892, Mém. Soc. Zool. France, v. p. 49. (Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmecini*.)

Type : *Dimorphomyrmex janeti* Er. André, 1892, 4♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Borneo.

DINOMYRMEX Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Ent. p. 384. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality : Grandes Indes.

DINOPONERA Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 37.
(Subfamily : *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera grandis* Guérin, 1830, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

DIODONTOLEPIS Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)

Type : *Melophorus spinisquamis* Er. André, 1896, ♂♀♂. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality : Victoria.

DIPLOMORIUM Mayr, 1901, Ann. Naturh. Hofmus. Wien, xvi. p. 16. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Diplomorium longipenne* Mayr, 1901, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cape Colony.

DIPLORHOPTRUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 449. (Synonym of *Solenopsis* Westwood, 1841. Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Formica fugax* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brive, France.

DISCOTHYREA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 176.
(Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Proceratini*.)

Type : *Discothyrea testacea* Roger, 1863, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : North America.

DOLEROMYRMA Forel, 1907, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hungar. v. p. 28.
(Synonym of *Iridomyrmex* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Tapinoma (Doleromyrma) darwinianum* Forel, 1907, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New South Wales.

DOLICHODERUS Lund, 1831, Ann. Sci. Nat. p. 130. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Formica attelaboides* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

DOLICHORHACHIS Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zoöl. lxiii. p. 386. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Polyrhachis (Dolichorhachis) malaënsis* Mann, 1919, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Solomon Isles.

DONISTHORPEA Morice & Durrant, 1914, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 423. (Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formiciniæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica nigra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Morice & Durrant, 1914.)

Type-locality : Europe.

DORYLOZELUS Forel, 1915, Ark. Zool. ix. p. 24. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylozelini*.)

Type : *Dorylozelus mjobergi* Forel, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Blackall Range, Queensland.

DORYLUS Fabricius, 1793, Ent. Syst. ii. p. 365. (Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Dorylini*.)

Type : *Vespa helvola* Linnæus, 1764, ♂. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality : Tulbagh.

DORYMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Seitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 494. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Dorymyrmex flavescens* Mayr, 1866, ♀♂ (*nec* Fabricius, 1793) = *Dorymyrmex planidens* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mendoza, Argentine.

DREPANOGNATHUS F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 81. (Synonym of *Harpegnathos* Jerdon, 1851. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Harpegnathos saltator* Jerdon, 1851, ♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Malabar.

DRYMOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ger. Königsb. iv. p. 135. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Drymomymex fuscipennis* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

DYCLONA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxvii. p. 70. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type : *Monomorium cristatum* Santschi, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1930.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

ECHINOPLA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 79. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Echinopla melanarctos* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Singapore.

ECITON Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Shuckard, 1840.)

Type-locality : Caienne.

ECPHORELLA Forel, 1909, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liii. p. 65. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Tapinoma (Ecphorella) wellmani* Forel, 1909, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Benguela.

ECTATOMMA F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 102. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Formica tuberculata* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

ECTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Tijds. v. Ent. x. p. 83. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ectomyrmex javanus* Mayr, 1867, ♂♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Java.

ELASMOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 43.
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae* ;
Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole aberans* Mayr, 1868, 4♂. (Emery, 1922.)
Type-locality : Argentine.

ELECTROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Develop.
Behav. p. 164. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmici-*
cini.) Fossil.

Type : *Electromyrmex klebsi* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

ELECTROPHEIDOLE Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zoöl.
lxiv. p. 438. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily :
Myrmicinae ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole (Electropheidole) roosevelti* Mann, 1921,
4♂♀. (By present designation.)
Type-locality : Viti Levu, Fiji Isles.

ELECTROPONERA Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb.
lv. p. 34. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)
Fossil.

Type : *Electroponera dubia* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Wheeler,
1915.)
Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

EMERYELLA Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 334.
(Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Emeryella schmitti* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)
Type-locality : Haiti.

EMERYIA Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 110.
(Synonym of *Cardiocondyla* Emery, 1869. Subfamily :
Myrmicinae ; Tribe : *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type : *Emeryia wroughtoni* Forel, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)
Type-locality : Poona, India.

EMERYOPONE Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 761.
(Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Emeryopone buttel-reepeni* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)
Type-locality : Bamban, Sumatra.

EMPLASTUS Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi.
p. 86. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Emplastus emeryi* Donisthorpe, 1920, ♀. (Donis-
thorpe 1920.)
Type-locality : Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

ENGRAMMA Forel, 1905, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlix. p. 180.
(Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Engramma lujæ* Forel, 1905, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Belgian Congo.

ENNEAMERUS Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 98.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicarini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Enneamerus reticulatus* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

EoFORMICA Cockerell, 1921, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. lix. p. 28.
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecophyllini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Eoformica eocenica* Cockerell, 1921, ♂. (Cockerell, 1921.)

Type-locality : Colorado. Eocene.

EPHEBOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1902, Psyche, ix. p. 390. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Pogonomyrmex nægelii* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Rio de Janeiro.

EPIMYRMA Emery, 1915, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xlv. p. 262. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Epimyрма krausseii* Emery, 1915, ♀♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Sardinia.

EPIPEIDOLE Wheeler, 1904, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xx. p. 14. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Epipheidole inquilina* Wheeler, 1904, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Colorado.

EPITRITUS Emery, 1869, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. i. p. 136. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Epitritus argiolus* Emery, 1869, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : St. Concordio di Moriano.

EPIXENUS Emery, 1908, Deutsch. Ent. Zeits. p. 556. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Epixenus andrei* Emery, 1908, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Babel Uad, Syria.

EPÆCUS Emery, 1892, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxvi. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Epæcus pergandei* Emery, 1892, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Washington.

EPOPOSTRUMA Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 422.
(Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Strumigenys (Epopostruma) quadrispinosa* Forel, 1895, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality—Mackay, Queensland.

EQUESTRIMESSOR Santschi, 1919, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 92.
(Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex chobauti* Emery, 1897, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Biskra.

EREBOMYRMA Wheeler, 1903, Biol. Bull. iv. p. 137. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Erebomyrma longii* Wheeler, 1903, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Denton, Texas.

ERIMELOPHORUS Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 71. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Melophorus wheeleri* Forel, 1910, ♂♂. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Tennants Creek, Central Australia.

ESCHERICHIA Forel, 1910, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxix. p. 245.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Escherichia brevirostris* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Eritrea.

EUBOTHROPONERA Clark, 1930, Proc. R. Soc. Victoria, xliii. p. 8. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Eubothroponera dentinodis* Clark, 1930, ♀. (Clark, 1930.)

Type-locality: Bungulla, West Australia.

EUCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Formica acuta* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: South America.

EUMECOPONE Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 335.
(Subgenus of *Neoponera* Emery. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Neoponera (Eumecopone) agilis* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: California.

EUOPHTHALMA Creighton, 1930, Pro. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. lxvi. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Myrmica globularia* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂♂. (Creighton, 1930.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

EUPONERA Forel, 1891, Grandidier H. N. Phys. Madagascar, xx. p. 126. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Euponera sikoræ* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

EUPRENOLEPIS Emery, 1906, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. l. p. 134. (Subgenus of *Paratrechina* Motschulsky. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type: *Prenolepis procera* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Emery, 1906.)

Type-locality: Sumatrā.

EUSPHINCTUS Emery, 1893, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, lxi. p. cclxxv. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.)

Type: *Eusphinctus furcatus* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lower Burma.

EUTETROMORIUM Emery, 1900, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxxi. p. 280. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramorini*.)

Type: *Eutetromorium mocquerysi* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

EVELYNA Donisthorpe, 1937, Entomologist, lxx. p. 273. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Evelyna) cheesmanæ* Donisthorpe, 1937, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Kokoda, Papua.

FLORENCEA Donisthorpe, 1937, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (s. 10) xix. p. 624. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponoti*.)

Type: *Florencea kirkæ* Donisthorpe, 1937, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Kokoda, Papua.

FORELIUS Emery, 1888, Zeits. Wiss. Zool. xlvi. p. 389. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinæ*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Iridomyrmex maccooki* Forel, 1878, ♀♀ = *Formica fatida* Buckley, 1866, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Texas.

FORELOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1913, New York Ann. Akad. Sci. xxiii. p. 80. Nom. nov. for *Janetia* Forel, 1899, *neo* Kieffer, 1896. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

FORELOPHILUS Kütter, 1931, Mitt. Schweiz Ent. Gesells. xv. p. 193. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Forelophilus overbecki* Kütter, 1931, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Java.

FORMICA Linnæus, 1758, Syst. Nat. Ed. 10, i. p. 579. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica rufa* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Curtis, 1839.)

Type-locality: Europe.

FORMICINA Shuckard, 1840, Swainson & Shuckard Hist. Nat. Arrang. Ins. p. 172. (Synonym of *Formica* Linnæus, 1758. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica rufa* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Europe.

FORMICOXENUS Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 413. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmica nitidula* Nylander, 1846, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Helsingfors.

FROGGATELLA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 459. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Acantholepis kirbyi* Lowne, 1865, ♀. (Forel, 1902.)

Type-locality: Australia.

FULAKORA Mann, 1919, Bull. Mus. Com. Zool. lxiii. p. 279. (Subgenus of *Stigmatomma* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Stigmatomma (Fulakora) celata* Mann, 1919, ♀. (Mann, 1919.)

Type-locality: Solomon Isles.

GALLARDOMYRMA Bruch, 1932, Rev. Mus. la Plata, xxxiii. p. 271. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Gallardomyrma argentina* Bruch, 1932, ♂. (Bruch, 1932.)

Type-locality: Argentine.

GAUROMYRMEX Menozzi, 1933, Natuurh. Maandbl. xxii. p. 146. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Gauromyrmex bengakalisi* Menozzi, 1932, ♀. (Menozzi, 1932.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

GEONOMICUS Menozzi, 1924, Ann. Mag. Gen. li. p. 220.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Meranovlini*.)

Type : *Geognomicus wheeleri* Menozzi, 1924, ♀. (Menozzi, 1924.)

Type-locality : Isle Principe, Gulf of Guinea.

GESOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 50.
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)
Fossil.

Type : *Gesomyrmex hænesi* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

GIGANTIOPS Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 287.
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Gigantiopini*.)

Type : *Formica destructor* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

GLAMYROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lix. p. 487. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Glamyromyrmex beebei* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

GLAPHYROMYRMEX Wheeler, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 131. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)
Fossil.

Type : *Glaphyromyrmex oligocenicus* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

GLYPHOPONE Forel, 1913, Rev. Zool. Afric. ii. p. 308. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Glyphopone bequaerti* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Kibombo, Belgian Congo.

GLYPTOMYRMEX Forel, 1884, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 365. (Synonym of *Myrmicocrypta* F. Smith, 1860. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)

Type : *Glyptomyrmex dilaceratum* Forel, 1884, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Orizaba, Mexico.

GNAMPTOGENYS Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 173. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ponera tornata* Roger, 1861, ♀♂♂. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Vera Cruz, Mexico.

GONIOMMA Emery, 1895, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. viii. p. 298.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini.*)

Type : *Aphænogaster blanci* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Marseilles.

GONIOTHORAX Emery, 1896, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. xxviii. p. 58. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini.*)

Type : *Leptothorax vicinus* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : St. Catharina, Brazil.

HAGENSIA Forel, 1901, Rev. Suisse Zool. ix. p. 333. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini.*)

Type : *Megaloponera (Hagensia) havilandi* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Natal.

HAGIOMYRMA Wheeler, 1911, Science, xxxiii. p. 860. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini.*)

Type : *Formica ammon* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : New Holland.

HAGIOXENUS Forel, 1910, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. liv. p. 8. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini.*)

Type : *Hagioxenus schmitzi* Forel, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Jerusalem.

HALMAMYRMÆCIA Wheeler, 1922, Biol. Bull. xlii. p. 195. (Subgenus of *Myrmecia* Fabricius. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmeciini.*)

Type : *Myrmecia pilosula* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality : Australia ; Tasmania.

small caps. *Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 167. (Nom. nov. for *Tomognathus* Mayr, 1861, nec Dixon, 1850. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini.*)

Type : *Myrmica sublævis* Nylander, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Kuusamo, Finland.

(To be continued.)

"A List of the Type-Species of the Genera and Subgenera of the Formicidæ." By HORACE DONISTHORPE, F.Z.S., F.R.E.S., &c.

(Continued from p. 648.)

HARPEGNATHOS Jerdon, 1851, Madras Journ. Lit. Sci. xvii. p. 116. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Drepanognathus cruentatus* F. Smith, 1858, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911), = *Harpegnathos saltator* Jerdon var. *cruentatus* F. Smith. (Donisthorpe, 1937.)

Type-locality: Hongkong.

HEDOMYRMA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis ornata* Mayr, 1876, ♂. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

HEMIOPTICA Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 238. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Hemioptica scissa* Roger, 1862, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

HENDECAPHEIDOLE Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xlvi. p. 3. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Pheidole tachigaliæ* Wheeler, 1921, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1922.)

Type-locality: Kartabo, British Guiana.

HENDECAATELLA Wheeler, 1927, Bol. Lab. Zool. Portici, xx. p. 93. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Oligomyrmex (Hendecatella) capreolus* Wheeler, 1927, 4♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Van Phu, Indochina.

HEPTACONDYLUS F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. ii. p. 71. (Synonym of *Myrmecaria* Saunders, 1841. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecariini*.)

Type: *Heptacondylus subcarinatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

HEPTASTRUMA Weber, 1934, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. iv. p. 54. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Heptastruma wheeleri* Weber, 1934, ♀. (Weber, 1934.)

Type-locality: Casa Harvard, Cuba.

HETEROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Vollenhovia rufiventris* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

HETEROPONERA Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 532. (Synonym of *Acanthoponera* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Heteroponera carinifrons* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Valdivia, Chili.

HIPHOPELTA Forel, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 108. (= *Xiphopelta* Forel, 1913. Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera (Xiphopelta) arnoldi* Forel, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bulawayo, Rhodesia.

HOLCOMYRMEX Mayr, 1878, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxviii. p. 671. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex scabriceps* Mayr, 1878, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Calcutta.

HOLCOPONERA Mayr, 1887, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxxvii. p. 540. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Gnamptogenys striatula* Mayr, 1884, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

HOLCOPONERA Cameron, 1891, nec Mayr, 1887. In Whympers Travels Andes Equator. Suppl. Append. p. 92. (Synonym of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr, 1870. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmecini*.)

Type: *Holcoponera whympersi* Cameron, 1891, ♂ = *Cylindromyrmex striatus* Mayr, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guayaquil.

HOLOPONE Santschi, 1924, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxiv. p. 11. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804; *teste* Borgmeier, 1936. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton vavay F.* Smith, 1855, 4♀. (Santschi, 1924.)

Type-locality: Para, and Santarem, Brazil.

HOPLOMYRMUS Gerstäcker, 1858, Monatsbr. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, p. 261. (Synonym of *Myrma* Billberg, 1820. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Hoplomyrmus schistaceus* Gerstäcker, 1858, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mozambique.

HUBERIA Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. 105. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Tetramorium striatum* F. Smith, 1876, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

HYLIDRIS Weber, 1941, Ann. Ent. Soc. Amer. xxxiv. p. 190. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Hylidris myersi* Weber, 1941, ♀. (Weber, 1941.)

Type-locality: Egyptian Sudan.

HYLOMYRMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 16. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Hylomyrma) columbicus* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Forel, 1912.)

Type-locality: St. Antonio, Columbia.

HYPERCOLOBOPSIS Emery, 1921, Rev. Zool. Afr. viii. p. 250.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ;
Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Colobopsis paradoxa* - Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Emery,
1921.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

HYPOCHIRA Buckley, 1866, Proc. Ent. Soc. Phila. vi. p. 169.
(Synonym of *Formica* Linnæus, 1758. Subfamily : *Formi-*
cinæ ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica (Hypochira) subspinosa* Buckley, 1866, ♀.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Central Texas.

HYPOCLINEA Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, v.
p. 377. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily :
Dolichoderinæ ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Formica quadripunctata* Linnæus, 1771, ♀.
(Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Germany.

Hypocryptocerus Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Sub-
genus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ;
Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Formica hæmorrhoidalis* Latreille, 1802, ♀.
(Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality : San Domingo.

HYPOCYLINDROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1924, Zoologica, v. p. 106.
(Subgenus of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr. (Synonym? of
Cylindromyrmex Mayr, 1870 (Wheeler, 1937). Subfamily :
Cerapachyinæ ; Tribe : *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type : *Cylindromyrmex longiceps* Er. André, 1892, ♀.
(Wheeler, 1924.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

HYPOPOMYRMEX Emery, 1891, Mem. Accad. Sci. Bologna (5)
i. p. 574. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)
Fossil.

Type : *Hypopomyrmex bombicci* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality : Sicilian Amber.

HYPOPONERA Santschi, 1938, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, xliii.
p. 79. (Subgenus of *Ponera* Latreille. Subfamily :
Ponerinæ ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera abeillei* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Santschi,
1938.)

Type-locality : Corsica.

Small
caps.

IDRISELLA Santschi, 1937, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxxvii. p. 372.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pheidologeton dentiviridis* Forel, 1913, ♂. (Santschi, 1937.)

Type-locality : Formosa.

IMHOFFIA Heer, 1849, Verh. Schweiz. Naturf. Ges. p. 79.
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe ?). Fossil.

Type : *Imhoffia nigra* Heer, 1849, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Switzerland.

IRENEA Donisthorpe, 1938, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. (s. 11)
ii. p. 502. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Irenea omyrmex* Donisthorpe, 1938, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1938.)

Type-locality : Mount Nomo, Dutch New Guinea.

IRENEELLA Donisthorpe, 1941, Ent. Mo. Mag. lxxvii. p. 175.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)

Type : *Ireneella papuensis* Donisthorpe, 1941, ♂. (Donisthorpe, 1941.)

Type-locality : Mafula, Papua.

IRENEIDRIS Donisthorpe, 1943, Ent. Mo. Mag. lxxix. p. 81.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Ireneidris myops* Donisthorpe, 1943, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1943.)

Type-locality : Waigeu Island.

IRIDOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.
p. 702. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Formica detecta* F. Smith, 1858, ♀ = *Formica purpurea* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : ♀, Hunter River, Australia ; ♀, Melbourne.

IROGERA Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191.
(Subgenus of *Rogeria* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ;
Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Rogeria procera* Emery, 1896, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Para, Brazil.

ISCHNOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.
p. 738. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Myrmica longipes* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Singapore. Borneo.

ISOLCOMYRMEX Santschi, 1917, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, lxxxv. p. 296. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Holcomyrmex santschii* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Santschi, 1917.)

Type-locality: Kairouan.

ISOPHEIDOLE Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 765. (Synonym of *Ischnomyrmex* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Myrmica longipes* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore. Borneo.

JANETIA Forel, 1899, nec Kieffer, 1896, Biol. Central. Amer. Hym. iii. p. 61. (Subgenus of *Pogonomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Pogonomyrmex (Janetia) mayri* Forel, 1899, ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

JOHNIA Karawajew, 1927, Trav. Mus. Zool. Kieff. iii. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis (Johnia) schizospina* Karawajew, 1927, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Prince's Island, Sunda Strait.

KARAVAEVIA Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fac. clxxxiii. p. 115. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus exsectus* Emery, 1901, ♀♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Mentawai Isle.

LABAUCHENA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Soc. Ent. Argentine, p. 81. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Labauchena daguerrei* Santschi, 1930, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Buenos Aires.

LABIDOGENYS Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 249. (Synonym of *Strumigenys* F. Smith, 1860. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Labidogenys lyræssa* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LABIDUS Jurine, 1807, Nouv. Méth. Class. Hym. p. 282. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Labidus latreillei* Jurine, 1807, ♂ = *Formica cæca* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Latreille, 1810.)

Type-locality : South America.

LACHNOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Amer. Mus. N. H. xxviii. p. 263. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Lachnomyrmex scrobiculatus* Wheeler, 1910, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cacao, Guatemala.

LAMPROMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitr. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 93. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Lampromyrmex gracillimus* Mayr, 1868, ♀, nec *Monomorium gracillimum* F. Smith, 1861, ♀ = *Monomorium mayrianum* Wheeler, 1914, nom. nov. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

LAPAROMYRMEX Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 461. (Synonym of *Liomyrmex* Mayr, 1865. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Lamparomyrmex gestroi* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Fly River, New Guinea.

LASIOPHANES Emery, 1895, Act. Soc. Sc. Chili, v. p. 16. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)

Type : *Formica nigriventris* Spinola, 1851, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Chili.

LASIUS Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 415, nom. præoc. *Lasius* Jurine, 1801. (Synonym of *Acanthomyops* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica nigra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Europe.

LASIUS Ruzsky, 1912, Kasan Zap. Vet. Inst. xxix. p. 630. (Synonym of *Donisthorpea* Morice & Durrant, 1914. Subgenus of *Acanthomyops* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica nigra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1912.)

Type-locality : Europe.

LECANOMYRMA Forel, 1913, Zool. Jahrb. Syst. xxxvi. p. 56. (Subgenus of *Pheidologeton* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pheidologeton (Lecanomyrma) butteli* Forel, 1913, ♀♀. (Emery, 1922.)

Type-locality : Peradeniya, Ceylon.

LEPISIOTA Santschi, 1926, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, xcv. p. 15.
(Subgenus of *Acantholepis* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Plagiolepis rothneyi* Forel, 1894, ♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Bengal.

LEPTALEA Klug, 1839, Erichson, Arch. Naturg. v. p. 309.
(Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guérin, 1844. (Subfamily:
Pseudomyrminae; Tribe: *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type: *Formica gracilis* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

LEPTANILLA Emery, 1870, Bull. Soc. Ent. Ital. ii. p. 196.
(Subfamily: *Leptanillinae*; Tribe: *Leptanillini*.)

Type: *Leptanilla revelierii* Emery, 1870, ♀. (Monobasic.)

LEPTANILLA Holmgren, 1908, nec Emery, 1870, Zool. Anzeig.
: xxxiii. p. 347. (Synonym of *Acamatus* Emery, 1894.
Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Leptanilla nordenskiöldi* Holmgren, 1908, ♀.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Peru.

LEPTANILLOIDES Mann, 1923, Psyche, xxx. p. 13. (Subfamily:
Dorylinae; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Leptanilloides biconstricta* Mann, 1923, ♀. (Mann, 1923.)

Type-locality: Bolivia.

LEPTOGENYS Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 41.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys falcigera* Roger, 1861, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LEPTOMYRMA Motschulsky, 1863, Bull. Soc. Natur. Moscou
(3) xxxvi. p. 17. (Synonym of *Pheidole* Westwood, 1841.
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Leptomyrma gracilipes* Motschulsky, 1863, ♀.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

LEPTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.
p. 695. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Leptomyrmi-*
cini.)

Type: *Formica erythrocephala* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: New Holland.

LEPTOMYRMULA Emery, 1912, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxxxvii. p. 16, note 1. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptomyrmicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Leptomyrmex maravignæ* Emery, 1891, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sicilian Amber.

LEPTOPONE Arnold, 1916, Ann. S. Africa Mus. xiv. p. 163. (Subgenus of *Glyphopone* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Leptopone rufigaster* Arnold, 1916, ♀. (Arnold, 1916.)

Type-locality : Victoria Falls, South Africa.

LEPTOTHORAX Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, v. p. 431. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Formica acervorum* Fabricius, 1793, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Denmark.

LEUCOTAPHUS Donisthorpe, 1920, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 89. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Leptothorax gurnetensis* Cockerell, 1915, ♀. (Donisthorpe, 1920.)

Type-locality : Oligocene of Gurnet Bay, Isle of Wight.

LINEPITHEMA Mayr, 1866, Sitz. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii. p. 496. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Linepithema fuscum* Mayr, 1866, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Peru.

LIOMETOPUM Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formicid. p. 38. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinæ* ; Tribe : *Tapinomini*.)

Type : *Formica microcephala* Panzer, 1798, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Italy.

LIOMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Novara Reise. Form. p. 23. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica cæca* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Dory.

LIOPONERA Mayr, 1878, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxviii. p. 666. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinæ* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Lioponera longitarsus* Mayr, 1878, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Calcutta.

LITHOMYRMEX Clark, 1928, Journ. R. Soc. West Austral. xiv. p. 30. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Amblyoponini*.)

Type : *Lithomyrmex glanerti* Clark, 1928, ♀♂. (Clark, 1928.)

Type-locality : Irwin River, West Australia.

LOBOPELTA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 733. (Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptogenyini*.)

Type : *Ponera diminuta* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.

LONCHOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Jahrb. Geol. Reichanst. Wien, xvii. p. 61. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ? ; Tribe : *Formicini* ?) Fossil.

Type : *Formica freyeri* Heer, 1867, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Radoboj, Croatia.

LONCYDA Santschi, 1930, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxvii. p. 70. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type : *Cardiocondyla (Loncyda) monardi* Santschi, 1930, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Angola.

LOPHOMYRMEX Emery, 1892, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxii. p. 112. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheido-logetini*.)

Type : *Æcodoma quadrispinosa* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Malabar.

LORDOMYRMA Emery, 1897, Term. Füzet. xx. p. 591. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Lordomyrma furcifera* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Berlinhafen, New Guinea.

LUNDELLA Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)

Type : *Tetramorium reitteri* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sao Paulo, Brazil.

MACHÆROGENYS Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 100. (Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptogenyini*.)

Type : *Leptogenys truncatirostris* Forel, 1897, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

MACHÆROMYRMA Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 441.
(Subgenus of *Cataglyphis* Förster. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ;
Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica bombycina* Roger, 1859, ♀ 4 ♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Tripolis ; Egypt ; Nubia ; Red Sea ;
Algiers.

MACHOMYRMA Forel, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 425.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Liomyrmex (Machomyrma) dispar* Forel, 1895,
4 ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mackay, Queensland.

MACROMISCHA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 184.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Macromischa purpurata* Roger, 1866, ♀. (Wheeler,
1911.)

Type-locality : Cuba.

MACROMISCHOIDES Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramorini*.)

Type : *Macromischa aculeata* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Wheeler,
1920.)

Type-locality : Gold Coast, West Africa.

MACROPHEIDOLE Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190.
(Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ;
Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidole fimbriata* Roger, 1863, 4. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Rio Paraguay.

MALACOMYRMA Emery, 1922, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. xix.
p. 109. (Subgenus of *Acropyga* Roger. Subfamily :
Formicinæ ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Acropyga silvestrii* Emery, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Eritrea.

MANICA Jurine, 1807, Nouv. Méth. Class. Hym. p. 276.
(Subgenus of *Myrmica* Latreille. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ;
Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Formica rubida* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler,
1911.)

Type-locality : Lyon.

MANNIELLA Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19. (Subgenus
of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe :
Camponotini.)

Type : *Camponotus sphæricus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Wheeler,
1921.)

Type-locality : Cuba.

MARTIA Forel, 1907, Ann. Mus. Nat. Hung. v. p. 20. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium* (*Martia*) *vezenyii* Forel, 1907, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Paraguay.

MAYRIA Forel, 1878, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xv. p. 369. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Mayria madagascariensis* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MAYRIELLA Forel, 1902, Rev. Suisse Zool. x. p. 452. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Mayriella abstinens* Forel, 1902, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

MAYROMYRMEX Ashmead, 1905, Canad. Entom. xxxvii. p. 381. (Synonym of *Eciton* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily: *Dorylinae*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Labidus fargeavii* Shuckard, 1840, ♂=*Atta quadriglumis* Haliday, 1836, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

MEGALOMYRMEX Forel, 1885, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. xx. p. 371. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Megalomyrmex leoninus* Forel, 1885, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Colombia.

MEGALOPONERA Emery, 1877, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ix. p. 368. (Synonym of *Megaponera* Mayr, 1862. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica fœtens* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guinea.

MEGAPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 734. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica fœtens* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Guinea.

MELISSOTARSUS Emery, 1877, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, ix. p. 378. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Melissotarsini*.)

Type : *Melissotarsus beccarii* Emery, 1877, 4♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Eritrea.

MELOPHORUS Lubbock, 1883, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. xvii. p. 51. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Melophorini*.)

Type : *Melophorus bagoti* Lubbock, 1883, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Australia.

MERANOPLUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2) ii. p. 224. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Meranoplini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus bicolor* Guérin, 1845, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : India.

MESANOPHOLEPIS Santschi, 1926, Ann. Soc. Ent. France, xcv. p. 14. (Subgenus of *Anoplolepis* Santschi. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type : *Plagiolepis simulans* Santschi, 1908, ♂♀♂. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality : Kairouan, Tunis.

MESOCREMA Santschi, 1928, Bull. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxxviii. p. 33. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster rasoherini* Forel, 1891, ♀. (By present designation.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

MESOMYRMA Stitz, 1911, Sitz. B. Ges. Naturf. Fr. Berlin, p. 363. (Synonym of *Dilobocondyla* Santschi, 1910. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Podomyra* (*Mesmyrma*) *cataulacoidea* Stitz, 1911, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New Guinea.

MESOPONERA Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Euponera* Forel. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ponera cafferia* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1901.)

Type-locality : Port Natal.

MESOXENA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. iv. (Suppl.), p. 106. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Mesoxena mistura* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Bachian.

MESSOR Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. C. R. xxxiv. p. lxviii. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Formica barbara* Linnaeus, 1767, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: Southern Europe.

METACYLINDROMYRMEX Wheeler, 1924, Zoologica, v. p. 106. (Subgenus of *Cylindromyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Cera-pachyinae*; Tribe: *Cylindromyrmicini*.)

Type: *Cylindromyrmex godmani* Forel, 1889, ♀. (Wheeler, 1924.)

Type-locality: Panama.

METAPONE Forel, 1911, Rev. Suisse Zool. xix. p. 447. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Metaponini*.)

Type: *Metapone greeni* Forel, 1911, ♀♂♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Peradenya, Ceylon.

MICRODACETON Santschi, 1913, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 478. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Dacetini*.)

Type: *Microdaceton exornatum* Santschi, 1913, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Zululand.

MICROMYRMA Dufour, 1857, Ann. Soc. Ent. France (2), v. p. 60. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Tapinomini*.)

Type: *Micromyrma pygmaea* (Latreille) Dufour, 1857, ♀, nec Latreille, 1798=*Tapinoma dufouri* Donisthorpe, nom. nov.

Type-locality: France.

MICTOPONERA Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 372. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Ectatomma (Mictoponera) diehlii* Forel, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

MITARA Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 261. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium læve* Mayr, 1876, ♀. (Emery, 1913.)

Type-locality: Queensland.

MØLLERIUS Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 589. (Subgenus of *Acromyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Atta* (*Acromyrmex*) *landolti* Forel, 1884, ♀.
(Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Nouvelle Grenade, Colombia.

MONACIS Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 233. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Formica bispinosa* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

MONOCERATOCLINEA Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 68. (Subgenus of *Dolichoderus* Lund. Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Dolichoderini*.)

Type: *Dolichoderus monoceros* Emery, 1897, ♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Hughibagu, New Guinea.

MONOCOMBUS Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 381. (Synonym of *Cataglyphis* Förster, 1850. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica viatica* Fabricius, 1787, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Spain.

MONOMORIUM Mayr, 1855, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ver. Wien, v. p. 452. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Monomorium minutum* Mayr, 1855, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Lombardy.

MYCETAROTES Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 251. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Cyphomyrmex parallelus* Emery, 1905, ♀♀. (Emery, 1913.)

Type-locality: Matto Grosso, Brazil.

MYCETOPHYLAX Emery, 1913, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvii. p. 251. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Myrmicocrypta brittoni* Wheeler, 1907, ♀. (Emery, 1913.)

Type-locality: Porto Rico.

MYCETOSORITIS Wheeler, 1907, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxiii. p. 714. (Subgenus of *Cyphomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Atta* (*Mycetosoritis*) *hartmanni* Wheeler, 1907, ♀♀♂. (Wheeler, 1907.)

Type-locality: Austin, Texas.

MYCHOTHORAX Ruzsky, 1904, Fourm. Gouv. Arkangel Bull. Soc. Géogr. Russe, p. 288. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Formica acervorum* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Ruzsky, 1904.)

Type-locality: Denmark.

MYCOCEPURUS Forel, 1893, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. p. 369. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Mycocepurus smithii* Forel, 1893, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: St. Vincent.

MYOPIAS Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 39. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Myopias amblyops* Roger, 1861, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

MYOPOPONE Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 49. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Myopopone maculata* Roger, 1861, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Bintam.

MYRMA: Billberg, 1820, Enumer. Ins. p. 104. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica militaris* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Tropical Africa.

MYRMACANTHA Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 246. (Subgenus of *Phasomyrmex* Stitz. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus aberrans* Mayr, 1895, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

MYRMACRHAPHE Santschi, 1926, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxiii. p. 607. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus conradti* Forel, 1915, ♂. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality: Cameruns.

MYRMAMBLYS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 90. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus reticulatus* Roger, 1863, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

MYRMAMMOPHILUS Menozzi, 1924, Atti. Soc. Nat. Mat. Modena (6) iii. p. 29. Modena, 1925. (Subgenus of *Leptothorax* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Leptothoracini*.)

Type : *Leptothorax* (*Myrmammophilus*) *finzii* Menozzi, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Spilamberto, Modena.

MYRMAPATETES Wheeler, 1929, Amer. Mus. Nov. cccxlix. p. 6. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : ?)

Type : *Myrmapatetes filicornis* Wheeler, 1929, ♂. (Wheeler, 1929.)

Type-locality : Isle of Larat, New Guinea.

MYRMAPHÆNUS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 237. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus leydigii* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality : Bahia, Brazil.

MYRMATOPA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Polyrhachis schang* Forel, 1879, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality : China.

MYRMECIA Fabricius, 1804, Syst. Piez. p. 423. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Formica gulosa* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : New Holland.

MYRMECINA Curtis, 1829, Brit. Ent. vi. p. ~~226~~²²⁵. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Myrmecina latreillei* Curtis, 1829, ♂ = *Formica graminicola* Latreille, 1802, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Isle of Wight.

MYRMECINELLA Wheeler, 1922, Amer. Mus. Novit. xli. p. 1. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Myrmecinella panamana* Wheeler, 1922, ♀. (Wheeler, 1922.),

Type-locality : Colon, Panama.

MYRMECOCYSTUS Wesmael, 1838, Bull. Acad. Sci. Belg. v. p. 766. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Myrmecocystus mexicanus* Wesmael, 1838, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mexico.

MYRMECOPSIS F. Smith, 1865, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 68, *nec* Newman, 1850. (Synonym of *Opisthopsis* Emery, 1893. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica (Myrmecopsis) respiciens* F. Smith, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Guinea.

MYRMECORHYNCHUS Er. André, 1896, Rev. Caen, xv. p. 253. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Melophorini*.)

Type: *Myrmecorhynchus emeryi* Er André, 1896, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mountains of Victoria, Australia.

MYRMELOCHISTA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 162. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmelachistini*.)

Type: *Myrmelachista kraatzii* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Cuba.

MYRMENSITES Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 242. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MYRMENTOMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica lateralis* Olivier, 1791, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Europe.

MYRMEPINOTUS Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 212. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus echinoploides* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MYRMEPOMIS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericeiventris* Guérin, 1830, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

MYRMESPERA Santschi, 1926, Rev. Zool. Afric. xiii. p. 249. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus (Myrmespora) debellator* Santschi, 1926, ♀♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality : Matopo, Rhodesia.

MYRMETÆRUS Soudek, 1925, Ent. Record, xxxvii. p. 33.

(Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Lepthoracini*.)

Type : *Myrmetærus microcellatus* Soudek, 1925, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Dalmatia.

MYRMEURYNOTA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92:

(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus eurynotus* Forel, 1905, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

MYRMEX Guérin, 1845, Inconogr. Règne. Anim. vii. Ins. p. 422. (Synonym of *Pseudomyrma* Guérin, 1844. Subfamily : *Pseudomyrminæ* ; Tribe : *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type : *Pseudomyrma (Myrmex) perboscii* Guérin, 1845, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Campeche.

MYRMHOPLA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107. (Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica armata* Le Guillou, 1841, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality : Samboangan, Philippines.

MYRMICA Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 178.

(Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Formica rubra* Linnæus, 1758, ♀ (Latreille, 1810) = *Myrmica ruginodis* Nylander, 1846, ♀♀♂. (Santschi, 1931.)

Type-locality : 1. Europe. 2. Northern Europe.

MYRMCARIA Saunders, 1841, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. iii. p. 57.

(Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicariini*.)

Type : *Myrmcaria brunnea* Saunders, 1841, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Northern Provinces of India.

MYRMICOCRYPTA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Ent. i. p. 74. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Attini*.)

Type : *Myrmicocrypta squamosa* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : St. Paul, Brazil.

MYRMISOLEPIS Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 310.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus* (*Orthonotomyrmex*) *epinotalis* Santschi,
1916, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Victoria Falls, Rhodesia.

MYRMOBRACHYS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica senex* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Wheeler,
1913.)

Type-locality: Constancia, Rio.

MYRMOCAMELUS Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 261.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica ephippinum* F. Smith, 1858, ♀! (Forel,
1914.)

Type-locality: Adelaide.

MYRMOCLADÆCUS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus* ? *latangulus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Forel,
1914.)

Type-locality: Surinam.

MYRMODIRHACHIS Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 168.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus* (*Myrmeurynota*) *heathi* Mann, 1916,
4 ♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Porto Velho, Brazil.

MYRMOGIGAS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Synonym of *Dinomyrmex* Ashmead, 1905. Subgenus of
Camponotus Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Cam-*
ponotini.)

Type: *Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Grandes-Indes.

MYRMOGONIA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus laminatus* Mayr., 1866, ♀. (Wheeler,
1913.)

Type-locality: Ovalau Isle, Fiji Isles.

MYRMOLOPHUS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 237.
(Synonym of *Myrmepomis* Forel, 1912. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica sericeiventris* Guérin, 1830, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality : Rio de Janeiro.

MYRMOMALUS Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 263.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus depressus* Mayr, 1866, ♂. (Forel, 1914.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

MYRMONESITES Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. pp. 242, 257. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

MYRMOPALPELLA Stärccke, 1934, Zool. Meded. xvii. p. 30.
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus megalonyx* Wheeler, 1919, 4 ♂.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.

MYRMOPELTA Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 310.
Re-established, Santschi, 1926. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus barbarossus arminius* Forel, 1910, ♂.
(Santschi, 1921).

Type-locality : Delagoa.

MYRMOPHYMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus capito* Mayr, 1876, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Queensland.

MYRMOPIROMIS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 17. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica fulvopilosa* De Geer, 1778, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cape of Good Hope.

MYRMOPLATYPUS Santschi, 1921, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lxi. p. 211. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus platytarsus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Santschi, 1921.)

Type-locality: Mexico.

MYRMOPLATYS Forel, 1916, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxiv. p. 460. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotinae*.)

Type: *Camponotus Korthalsiae* Emery, 1887, ♀. (Forel, 1916.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

MYRMOPSAMMA Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 261. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mystaceus* Emery, 1886, 4♂♂. (Forel, 1914.)

Type-locality: Cape of Good Hope.

MYRMOPYTIA Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 243. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus imitator* Forel, 1891, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MYRMORHACHIS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Subgenus of *Phasmomyrmex* Stitz. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus polyrhachoides* Emery, 1878, ♀ = *Polyrhachis paradoxus* Er. André, 1892, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Gabon.

MYRMOSAGA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92. (Synonym of *Mayria* Forel, 1878. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus kelleri* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Tamatave, Madagascar.

MYRMOSAULUS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 18, nom. nov. for *Myrmosphincta* Emery, 1920. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica singularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1925.)

Type-locality: Java.

MYRMOSERICUS Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica rufoglauca* Jerdon, 1851, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: "In the Carnatic," Central India.

MYRMOSPINCTA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sexguttata* Fabricius, 1793, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Island of St. Crucis, Central America.

MYRMOSTENUS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 250.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus mirabilis* Emery, 1903, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Peru.

MYRMOTARSUS, Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 92.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica mistura* F. Smith, 1857, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Sarawak, Borneo.

MYRMOTEMNUS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 246.
(Synonym of *Myrmosphincta* Forel, 1912. Subgenus of
Camponotus Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe:
Camponotini.)

Type: *Camponotus mæschii* Forel, 1910, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Sumatra.

MYRMOTERAS Forel, 1893, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxvii. p. 607.
(Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmoteratini*.)

Type: *Myrmoteras binghamii* Forel, 1893, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Burma.

MYRMOTHRINAX Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 107.
(Subgenus of *Polyrhachis* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Polyrhachis thrinax* Roger, 1863, ♂. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality: Ceylon.

MYRMOTHRIX Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica abdominalis* Fabricius, 1807, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: South America.

MYRMOTREMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus foraminosus* Forel, 1879, ♂. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Cape Verd.

MYRMOTURBA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xx. p. 91.
(Synonym of *Tanæmyrmex* Ashmead, 1905. Subgenus of
Camponotus Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe:
Camponotini.)

Type: *Formica maculata* Fabricius, 1781, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: Tropical Africa.

MYRMOXENUS Ruzsky, 1902, Zool. Jahrb. xvii. p. 474. (Sub-
family: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Myrmoxenus gordiagini* Ruzsky, 1902, ♀♀♂.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Koktschetaw, Russia.

MYRMOXYGENYS Emery, 1925, Gen. Ins. Fasc. clxxxiii. p. 70.
(Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*;
Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus cæsar* Forel, 1886, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Angola.

MYRMUS Schenck, 1853, Stett. Ent. Zeit. xlv. p. 299, *nec*
Hahn, 1853. (Synonym of *Strongylognathus* Mayr, 1852.
Sub-family: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Tetramoriini*.)

Type: *Myrmus emarginatus* Schenck, 1853, ♀♀♂=
Eciton ? *testaceum* Schenck, 1852, ♀♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Nassau.

MYSTRIMUM Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 245.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Amblyoponini*.)

Type: *Mystrimum mysticum* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

MYRTOTERAS Matsumura, 1918, Thousand Insects of Japan
Suppl. iv. p. 191. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Odonto-*
machini.)

Type: *Myrtoteras kuroiwæ* Matsumura, 1918, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: Japan.

NEAPHOMUS Menozzi, 1935, Zool. Jb. Syst. lxvii. p. 324.
(Subgenus of *Aphomomyrmex* Emery. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Dimorphomyrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphomomyrmex* (*Neaphomus*) *goetschi* Menozzi, 1935, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Chili.

NEIVYMIREX Borgmeier, 1940, Rev. Ent. Rio de J. xi. p. 606. (Nom. nov. for *Acamatus* Emery, 1894, *nec* Schöenherr, 1833. Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily: *Dorylinæ*; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton* (*Acamatus*) *schmitti* Emery, 1894, ♀ = *Eciton nigrescens* Cresson, 1872, ♀. (Borgmeier, 1940.)

Type-locality: Missouri.

NEMATOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster* *stadelmanni* Mayr, 1895, ♀♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Liberia.

NEOATTA Gonçalves, 1942, Bot. Soc. Brasil Agron. v. pp. 334, 336. (Subgenus of *Atta* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica* *sexdens* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Gonçalves, 1942.)

Type-locality: South America.

NEOCOLOBOPSIS Borgmeier, 1928, Bol. Biol. St. Paulo, xii. p. 66. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Camponotus* (*Neocolobopsis*) *scrobifer* Borgmeier, 1928, ♀. (Borgmeier, 1928.)

Type-locality: St. Paulo, Brazil.

NEOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster* *distanti* Mayr, 1870, ♀, (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality: Columbia.

NEOFORMICA Wheeler, 1913, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. liii. p. 548. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica pallidefulva* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: United States.

NEOMYRMA Forel, 1914, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxii. p. 275.
(Synonym of *Manica* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*;
Tribe: *Myrmicini*.)

Type: *Aphaenogaster* (*Neomyrma*) *calderoni* Forel, 1914,
♀ = *Myrmica* (*Oreomyrma*) *bradleyi* Wheeler, 1914, ♀
= *Myrmica bradleyi* Wheeler, 1909, ♀. (Wheeler, 1914.)

Type-locality: Lake Takoe, Nevada.

NEOMYRMAMBLYS Wheeler, 1921, Psyche, xxviii. p. 19.
Nom. nov. for *Myrmamblys* Emery, 1920. (Subgenus of
Camponotus Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:
Campanotini.)

Type: *Camponotus fastigatus* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Santschi,
1921.)

Type-locality: Bahia, Brazil.

NEOPHYRACACES Clark, 1941, Mem. Nat. Mus. Melbourne,
xii. p. 76. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinae*; Tribe: *Cerapa-*
chyini.)

Type: *Phyracaces clarus* Clark, 1930, ♀♂♂. (Clark, 1941.)

Type-locality: West Australia.

NEOPONERA Emery, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 43.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica villosa* Fabricius, 1804, ♀. (Emery,
1901.)

Type-locality: South America.

NESOLASIUS Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 50. (Subgenus
of *Pseudolasius* Emery. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe:
Acanthomyopsini.)

Type: *Pseudolasius* (*Nesolasius*) *typhlops* Wheeler,
1935, 4♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Luzon Island, Philippines.

NESOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1910, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.
xxviii. p. 259. (Synonym of *Goniothorax* Emery, 1896.
Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Nesomyrmex clavipilis* Wheeler, 1910, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: Island of Grenada, West Indies.

NOMAMYRMEX Borgmeier, 1936, Arch. Inst. Biol. Veg. Rio
de J. iii. p. 55. (Subgenus of *Eciton* Latreille. Subfamily:
Dorylinae; Tribe: *Ecitini*.)

Type: *Eciton cracicornis* F. Smith, 1855, ♀. (Borgmeier,
1936.)

Type-locality: Villa Nova, Brazil.

NOTHOMYRMECIA Clark, 1934, Mem. Nat. Mus. Melbourne, viii. p. 17. (Subfamily: ~~Myrmicinae~~; Tribe: Myrmecini.)

Ponerinae!

Type: *Nothomyrmecia macrops* Clark, 1934, ♂. (Clark, 1934.)

Type-locality: Russell Range, West Australia.

NOTHOMYRMICA Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struct. Develop. & Behav. p. 171: 1914, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 60. (Subfamily: Myrmicinae; Tribe: Tetramorini.) Fossil.

Type: *Macromischa rudis* Mayr, 1868, ♂. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

NOTHOSPHINCTUS Wheeler, 1918, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci. liii. p. 219. (Subgenus of *Eusphinctus* Emery. Subfamily: Cerapachyinae; Tribe: Cerapachyini.)

Type: *Sphinctomyrmex froggatti* Forel, 1900, ♂. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Minto, New South Wales.

NOTOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 191. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily: Myrmicinae; Tribe: Solenopsidini.)

Type: *Atta antartica* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

NOTONCUS Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 352. (Subfamily: Formicinae; Tribe: Melophorini.)

Type: *Camponotus ectatommoides* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1895.)

Type-locality: New Zealand?

NOTOSTIGMA Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 252. (Subfamily: Formicinae; Tribe: Camponotini.)

Type: *Camponotus carayzii* Emery, 1895, ♂. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality: Mt. Bellendenker, Queensland.

NOVOMESSOR Emery, 1914-15, Rend. Akad. Sci. Bologna, p. 73. (Subfamily: Myrmicinae; Tribe: Myrmecini.)

Type: *Aphaenogaster (Ischnomyrmex) cocquerelli* Er. André, 1893, ♂. (Emery, 1914-15.)

Type-locality: Montezuma, Mexico.

NYCTERESIA Roger, 1861, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. v. p. 21. (Synonym of *Labidus* Jurine, 1807. Subfamily: Dorylinae; Tribe: Ecitini.)

Type: *Formica caeca* Latreille, 1802, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: South America.

NYLANDERIA Emery, 1906, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. l. p. 134.
(Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Formica vividula* Nylander, 1846, ♀♂. (Emery, 1906.)

Type-locality : Botanical Gardens, Helsingfors.

NYSTALOMYRMA Wheeler, 1916, Trans. R. Soc. S. Australia, xl. p. 215. (Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Myrmica longiceps* F. Smith, 1858, ♀. (Wheeler, 1916.)

Type-locality : Melbourne.

OCHETOMYRMEX Mayr, 1877, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xxvii. p. 871. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Ocheto-myrmicini*.)

Type : *Ochetomyrmex semipolitus* Mayr, 1877, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Brazil.

OCTELLA Forel, 1915, Arkiv. f. Zool. ix. p. 69. (Subgenus of *Oligomyrmex* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Oligomyrmex (Octella) pachycerus* Forel, 1915, ♀. (Forel, 1915.)

Type-locality : Cedar Creek, Queensland.

OCTOSTRUMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 196. (Subgenus of *Rhopalothrix* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Rhopalothrix simoni* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality : Venezuela.

OCYMYRMEX Emery, 1886, Bull. Soc. Ent. Italy, xviii. p. 364. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Ocymyrmicini*.)

Type : *Ocymyrmex barbiger* Emery, 1886, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Cape Colony, South Africa.

ODONTOMACHUS Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Formica hæmatoda* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : South America.

ODONTOMYRMEX Er. André, 1905, Rev. Ent. Caen, xxiv. p. 207. (Synonym of *Pristomyrmex* Mayr, 1866. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Odontomyrmex quadridentatus* Er. André, 1905, ♀.
(Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sydney.

ODONTOPELTA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 101.
(Subgenus of *Leptogenys* Roger. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*;
Tribe: *Leptogenyini*.)

Type: *Leptogenys turneri* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mackay, Queensland.

ODONTOPONERA Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii.
p. 717. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Ponera denticulata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀=*Ponera*
transversa F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: ♀, Cape of Good Hope, in error; ♀,
Singapore.

ŒCODOMA Latreille, 1818, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat. 2nd Edtn.
xxiii. p. 50. (Synonym of *Atta* Fabricius, 1804. Subfamily:
Myrmiciniæ; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Formica cephalotes* Linnæus, 1758, ♀. (Shuckard,
1840.)

Type-locality: South America.

ŒCOPHTHORA Heer, 1852, Zucher. Jung. Naturf. Ges. liv.
pp. 1-24. (Synonym of *Pheidole* Westwood, 1841. Sub-
family: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Œcophthora pusilla* Heer, 1852, 1♂♂= *Formica*
megacephala Fabricius, 1793, 1. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madeira.

ŒCOPHYLLA F. Smith, 1860, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond.
Zool. iv. Suppl. p. 101. (Subfamily: *Formiciniæ*; Tribe:
Œcophyllini.)

Type: *Formica smaragdina* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: India.

ŒDALEOCERUS Creighton, 1930, Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts Sci.
lxvi. p. 43. (Subgenus of *Solenopsis* Westwood. Sub-
family: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Solenopsis angulata* Emery, 1894, ♀. (Creighton,
1930.)

Type-locality: Rio-Grande do Sul, Brazil.

OLIGOMYRMEX Mayr, 1867, Tijds. v. Ent. x. p. 110. (Sub-
family: *Myrmiciniæ*; Tribe: *Pheidologetini*.)

Type: *Oligomyrmex concinnus* Mayr, 1867, ♀. (Mono-
basic.)

Type-locality: *Colonix indo-neerlandicæ*.

ONYCHOMYRMEX Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 349. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Onychomyrmex hedleyi* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mt. Bellendenker, Queensland.

OÖCERÆA Roger, 1862, Berlin, Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 248. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Oöceræa fragosa* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

OPHTHALMOPONE Forel, 1890, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxiv. p. cxii. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Ophthalmopone berthoudi* Forel, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Transvaal.

OPISTHOPSIS de Dalla Torre, 1893, Cat. Hym. vii. p. 219 ; Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 353. Nom. nov. for *Myrmecopsis* F. Smith, 1865, nec Newman, 1850. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica (Myrmecopsis) respiciens* F. Smith, 1865, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New Guinea.

OPISTHOSCYPHUS Mann, 1922, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. lxi. p. 4. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Opisthoscyphus scabrosus* Mann, 1922, ♀. (Mann, 1922.)

Type-locality : Lombardia, Honduras.

ORECTOGNATHUS F. Smith, 1853, Trans. Ent. Soc. Lond. (2), ii. p. 227. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Orectognathus antennatus* F. Smith, 1853, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New Zealand.

OREOMYRMA Wheeler, 1914, Psyche, xxi. p. 118. Synonym of *Manica* Jurine, 1807. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Myrmica rubida* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1914.)

Type-locality : Lyon.

ORTHOCREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Myrmica sordidula* Nylander, 1849, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality : Northern Europe.

ORTHONOTOMYRMEX Ashmead, 1906, Proc. Ent. Soc. Washington, viii. p. 31. Nom. nov. for *Orthonotus* Ashmead, 1905, nec Westwood, 1829. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Senegalia.

ORTHONOTUS Ashmead, 1905, The Canad. Ent. p. 384, nec Westwood, 1829. (Synonym of *Orthonotomyrmex* Ashmead, 1906. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Ashmead, 1905.)

Type-locality: Senegal.

OTOMYRMEX Forel, 1891, In Grandidier Hist. Nat. Madagascar, xx. p. 147. (Subgenus of *Cataulacus* F. Smith. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cataulacini*.)

Type: *Cataulacus oberthuri* Emery, 1891, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Madagascar.

OVERBECKIA Viehmeyer, 1915, Arch. f. Naturg. lxxxv. p. 151. (Subfamily: *Formicinae*; Tribe: *Camponotini*.)

Type: *Overbeckia subclavata* Viehmeyer, 1915, ♀♂♂ (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Singapore.

OXPÆCUS Santschi, 1926, Folia Myr. & Ter. i. p. 6. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Oxpæcus bruchi* Santschi, 1926, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Argentine.

OXYGYNE Forel, 1901, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xlv. p. 375. (Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster (Oxygyne) daisyi* Forel, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Borneo.

OXYPOMYRMEX Er. André, 1881, Ann. Soc. Ent. France (6), i. p. 72. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Oxypomyrmex oculatus* Er. André, 1881, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Bet-Dejjan, near Jaffa.

PACHYCONDYLA F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 105. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Formica crassinoda* Latreille, 1802, ♀♀. (Emery, 1901.)

Type-locality: Cayenne.

♀

PACHYSIMA Emery, 1912, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. lvi. p. 97.
(Subfamily : *Pseudomyrminæ* ; Tribe : *Pseudomyrmini*.)

Type : *Tetraponera æthiops* F. Smith, 1877, ♀. (Emery, 1912.)

Type-locality : South Africa.

PÆDALGUS Forel, 1911, In Escherich Termitenleben, p. 217.
(Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pædalgus escherichi* Forel, 1911, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

PALTOTHYREUS Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 735. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Formica tarsata* Fabricius, 1798, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Insula Goré, Africa.

PARACOLOBOPSIS Emery, 1920, Rev. Zool. Afric. viii. p. 249.
(Synonym of *Myrmaphænus* Emery, 1920. Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus salvini* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Emery, 1920.)

Type-locality : Panama.

PARACREMA Santschi, 1918, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 182.
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Crematogasterini*.)

Type : *Crematogaster spengeli* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Santschi, 1918.)

Type-locality : Sumatra.

PARACRYPTOCERUS Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 192. (Subgenus of *Cryptocerus* Fabricius. Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Cryptocerini*.)

Type : *Cryptocerus spinosus* Mayr, 1862, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Amazonenstromes.

PARÆNICTUS Wheeler, 1929, Bol. Lab. Zool. Portici, xxiv. p. 27. (Subgenus of *Ænictus* Shuckard. Subfamily : *Dorylinæ* ; Tribe : *Ecitini*.)

Type : *Ænictus (Parænictus) silvestrii* Wheeler, 1929, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Penang.

PARAFORMICA Forel, 1915, Arq. f. Zool. ix. p. 95. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica (Proformica) emmæ* Forel, 1909, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Biskra.

PARAMERANOPLUS Wheeler, 1914, Schr. Phys. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 69. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Tetramoriini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Parameranoplus primævus* Wheeler, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

PARAMYRMAMBLYS Santschi, 1926, Rev. Suisse Zool. xxxiii. p. 604. (Subgenus of *Camponotus* Mayr. Subfamily : *Formicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ostierius* Forel, 1914, 4♀. (Santschi, 1926.)

Type-locality : Durban, Natal.

PARANEURETUS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Phys. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 73. (Subfamily : *Dolichoderinzæ* ; Tribe : *Aneuretini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Paraneuretus tornquisti* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Wheeler, 1915.)

Type-locality : Baltic Amber.

PARAMOMOPONE Wheeler, 1915, Psyche, xxii. p. 117. (Subfamily : *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Paranomopone relictæ* Wheeler, 1915, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Kuranda, Queensland.

PARAPHACOTA Santschi, 1919, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 90. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Paraphacota surcoufi* Santschi, 1919, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Biskra, Algeria.

PARAPHEIDOLE Emery, 1914-15, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 68. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinzæ* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Aphænogaster oculata* Emery, 1900, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

PARAPONERA F. Smith, 1859, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 100. (Subfamily : *Ponerinzæ* ; Tribe : *Paraponerini*.)

Type : *Formica clavata* Fabricius, 1775, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : India (in error).

PARASYSCIA Emery, 1882, in Er. André Spec. Hym. Eur. ii. p. 235. (Subgenus of *Cerapachys* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Cerapachyinzæ* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Parasyscia piochardi* Emery, 1882, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Syria.

PARATOPULA Wheeler, 1919, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiii. p. 144. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecini*.)

Type : *Atopomyrmex ceylonicus* Emery, 1901, ♀. (Wheeler, 1919.)

Type-locality : Ceylon.

PARATRECHINA Motschoulsky, 1863, Bull. Soc. Nat. Moscou, xxxvi. (3), p. 13. (Subfamily : *Formicinae* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Paratrechina currens* Motschoulsky, 1863, ♂ = *Formica longicornis* Latreille, 1802, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : (1) Hot Houses, Russia ; (2) Senegal.

PARECTATOMMA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 44. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ectatomma (Gnamptogenys) triangulare* Mayr, 1887, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality : Uruguay.

PARHOLCOMYRMEX Emery, 1915, Bull. Soc. Ent. France, p. 190. (Subgenus of *Monomorium* Mayr. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Myrmica gracillima* F. Smith, 1861, ♀. (Emery, 1915.)

Type-locality : Holy Land.

PEDETES Bernstein, 1861, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xi. Sitzb. 7. (Synonym of *Odontomachus* Latreille, 1804. Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Odontomachini*.)

Type : *Pedetes macrorhynchus* Bernstein, 1861, ♂, nom. nudum. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Java.

PENTASTRUMA Forel, 1912, Ent. Mitt. Berlin, i. p. 50. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Pentasturma santeri* Forel, 1912, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Pilam, Formosa.

PERONOMYRMEX Viehmeyer, 1922, Arch. Natg. lxxxviii. A7, p. 212. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Dacetini*.)

Type : *Peronomyrmex overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1922, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : New South Wales.

PHACOTA Roger, 1862, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vi. p. 260. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Solenopsidini*.)

Type : *Phacota sicheli* Roger, 1862, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Malaga, Spain.

PHASMOMYRMEX Stitz, 1910, Berlin Mitt. Zool. v. p. 146.
(Subfamily : *Dolichoderinae* ; Tribe : *Dolichoderini*.)

Type : *Phasmomyrme sericeus* Stitz, 1910, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Mundame Benzirk Lomie, West Africa

PHAULOMYRMA Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930, Psyche, xxxvii. p. 193. (Subfamily : *Leptanillinae* ; Tribe : *Leptanillini*.)

Type : *Phaulomyrma javana* Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930, ♂. (Wheeler, G. C. & E. W., 1930.)

Type-locality : Java.

PHEIDOLACANTHINUS F. Smith, 1864, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. viii. p. 75. (Subgenus of *Pheidole* Westwood. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Pheidolacanthinus armatus* F. Smith, 1864, ♀ = *Myrmica quadrispinosa* F. Smith, 1864, ♀. (Monobasic.) Donisthorpe, 1938.

Type-locality : Salwatty, New Guinea.

PHEIDOLE Westwood, 1841, Ann. & Mag. Nat. Hist. vi. p. 87. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidolini*.)

Type : *Atta providens* Sykes, 1835, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : "India orientali circa Poona."

PHEIDOLOGETON Mayr, 1862, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien, xii. p. 750. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Pheidologetini*.)

Type : *Pheidole ocellifera* F. Smith, 1858, ♀ = *Æcodoma diversa* Jerdon, 1851, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : "Birmah ; Hong Kong ; Philippine Islands."

PHRYNOPONERA Wheeler, 1920, Psyche, xxvii. p. 53. (Subfamily : *Ponerinae* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Bothroponea gabonensis* Er. André, 1892, ♀. (Wheeler, 1920.)

Type-locality : Gabon.

PHYRACACES Emery, 1901-2, Rend. Accad. Sci. Bologna, p. 23. (Subfamily : *Cerapachyinae* ; Tribe : *Cerapachyini*.)

Type : *Cerapachys mayri* Forel, 1892, ♀. (Emery, 1902.)

Type-locality : Madagascar.

PHYSATTA F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 77. (Synonym of *Myrmecaria* Saunders, 1841. Subfamily : *Myrmicinae* ; Tribe : *Myrmecariini*.)

Type : *Physatta dromedarius* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Sarawak, Borneo.

PHYSOCREMA Forel, 1912, Mem. Soc. Ent. Belg. xix. p. 220.
(Subgenus of *Crematogaster* Lund. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Crematogasterini*.)

Type: *Crematogaster inflatus* F. Smith, 1857, ♀. (Wheeler, 1913.)

Type-locality: "Singapore; Borneo (Sarawak)."

PITYOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 98. (Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Pityomyrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Pityomyrmex torquisti* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PLAGIOLEPIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Formic. p. 42. (Subfamily: *Formicinzæ*; Tribe: *Plagiolepidini*.)

Type: *Formica pygmaea* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brive, France.

PLANIMYRMA Viehmeyer, 1914, Zool. Jarb. Abt. Syst. xxxvii. p. 604. (Subgenus of *Aphænogaster* Mayr. Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Pheidolini*.)

Type: *Stenamma (Ischnomyrmex) lorai* Emery, 1897, ♀♀. (Viehmeyer, 1914.)

Type-locality: Moraka; Papua.

PLATYTHYREA Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 172. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ*; Tribe: *Platythyreini*.)

Type: *Pachycondyla punctata* F. Smith, 1858, 4♂. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality: St. Domingo.

PLECTROCTENA F. Smith, 1858, Cat. Hym. Brit. Mus. vi. p. 101. (Subfamily: *Ponerinzæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Plectroctena mandibularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Port Natal.

PODOMYRMA F. Smith, 1858, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. iii. p. 145. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Podomyrma femorata* F. Smith, 1858, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Aru.

PÆCILOMYRMA Mann, 1921, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. lxiv. p. 445. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinzæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Pæcilomyrma senirewæ* Mann, 1921, ♀. (Mann, 1921.)

Type-locality: Viti Levu, Fiji Islands.

POGONOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Annuar. Soc. Natur. Modena, iii. p. 169. (Subfamily : *Myrmicinæ* ; Tribe : *Myrmicini*.)

Type : *Formica badia* Latreille, 1802, ♀♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Carolina.

POLYERGUS Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Diet. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Formicini*.)

Type : *Formica rufescens* Latreille, 1798, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : France.

POLYRHACHIS F. Smith, 1857, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond. Zool. ii. p. 58. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Camponotini*.)

Type : *Formica bihamata* Drury, 1773, ♀. (F. Smith, 1857.)

Type-locality : St. Jeanne Island, near Madagascar (in error).

PONERA Latreille, 1804, Nouv. Diet. Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 179. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.)

Type : *Formica contracta* Latreille, 1806, ♀ = *Formica coarctata* Latreille, 1801, ♀♀. (Latreille, 1805.)

Type-locality : Luxembourg.

PONERACANTHA Emery, 1897, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxxviii. p. 547. (Subgenus of *Ectatomma* F. Smith. Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ectatommini*.)

Type : *Ectatomma* (*Holcoponera* ?) *bispinosum* Emery, 1890, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Jiménez, Costa Rica.

PONEROPSIS Heer, 1867, Denkschr. Schweiz Ges. Naturf. xxii. p. 19. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Ponerini*.) Fossil.

Type : *Ponera fuliginosa* Heer, 1850, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality : Radoboj, Croatia.

PRENOLEPIS Mayr, 1861, Europ. Form. p. 52. (Subfamily : *Formicinæ* ; Tribe : *Acanthomyopsini*.)

Type : *Tapinoma nitens* Mayr, 1853, ♀. (Bingham, 1903.)

Type-locality : Laibach, Yugoslavia.

PRIONOGENYS Emery, 1895, Ann. Soc. Ent. Belg. xxxix. p. 348. (Subfamily : *Ponerinæ* ; Tribe : *Leptogenyini*.)

Type : *Prionogenys podenzanai* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality : Queensland.

PRIONOMYRMEX Mayr, 1868, Beitz. Naturk. Preuss. i. p. 77.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Prionomyrmecini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Prionomyrmex longiceps* Mayr, 1868, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PRIONOPELTA Mayr, 1866, Sitzb. Akad. Wiss. Wien, liii.
p. 503. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ectatommini*.)

Type: *Prionopelta punctulata* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Brazil.

PRISTOMYRMECIA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxviii. p. 21.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Myrmecia mandibularis* F. Smith, 1858, ♂.
(Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Adelaide.

PRISTOMYRMEX Mayr, 1866, Verh. Zool. Bot. Ges. Wien,
xvi. p. 903. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Pristomyrmex pungens* Mayr, 1866, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Malakka, Südasien.

PROATTA Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 768. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Attini*.)

Type: *Proatta butteli* Forel, 1912, ♂. (Monobasic.) -

Type-locality: Sumatra.

PROBLOMYRMEX Mayr, 1901, Ann. Mus. Wien, xvi. p. 2.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratini*.)

Type: *Problomyrmex filiformis* Mayr, 1901, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Port Elizabeth.

PROCERAPACHYS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. iv. p. 27. (Subfamily: *Cerapachyinæ*; Tribe: *Cerapachyini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Procerapachys annosus* Wheeler, 1915, ♂♂. (By present designation.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PROCERATIUM Roger, 1863, Berlin Ent. Zeitschr. vii. p. 171.
(Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratini*.)

Type: *Proceratium silaceum* Roger, 1863, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Pennsylvania.

PROCRYPTOCERUS Emery, 1887, Ann. Mus. Stor. Nat. Genova, xxv. p. 470. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Cryptocerini*.)

Type: *Meranoplus striatus* F. Smith, 1860, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: St. Paul, Brazil.

PRODICROASPIS Emery, 1914, Nov. Caledon. Zool. i. p. 414. (Subfamily: *Myrmecinæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Prodicroaspis sarasini* Emery, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Caledonia.

PRODIMORPHOMYRMEX Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 111. (Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Gesomyrmini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Prodimorphomyrmex primigenius* Wheeler, 1915, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PRODISCOTHYREA Wheeler, 1916, Trans. R. Soc. Australia, xl. p. 33. (Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Proceratiini*.)

Type: *Prodiscothyrea velutina* Wheeler, 1916, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Kuranda, North Queensland.

PROFORMICA Ruzsky, 1903, Horæ Soc. Ent. Rossic. xxxvi. p. 303. (Subgenus of *Formica* Linnæus. Subfamily: *Formicinæ*; Tribe: *Formicini*.)

Type: *Formica nasuta* Nylander, 1856, ♀. (Wheeler, 1911.)

Type-locality: Beaucaire, France.

PROLASIUS Forel, 1892, Mitt. Schweiz Ent. Ges. viii. p. 332. (Subgenus of *Melophorus* Lubbock.)

Type: *Formica advena* F. Smith, 1862, ♀♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Zealand.

PROMERANOPLUS Emery, 1914, Nova Caledonia, i. p. 412. (Subfamily: *Myrmicinæ*; Tribe: *Meranoplini*.)

Type: *Promeranoplus rouxi* Emery, 1914, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: New Caledonia.

PROMYOPIAS Santschi, 1914, Bull. Lab. Zool. Portici, viii. p. 323. (Subgenus of *Myopias* Royce. Subfamily: *Ponerinæ*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Myopias (Promyopias) silvestrii* Santschi, 1914, ♀ (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Mamou, French Guinea.

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PROMYRMA Forel, 1912, Rev. Suisse Zool. xx. p. 764. (Synonym of *Liomyrmex* Mayr, 1865. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.)

Type: *Promyrma butteli* Forel, 1912, ♀=*Liomyrmex aurianus* Emery, 1889, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Selangor, Malacca.

PROMYRMEDIA Emery, 1911, Gen. Ins. Fasc. cxyiii. p. 19. (Subgenus of *Myrmecia* Fabricius. Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Myrmecini*.)

Type: *Myrmecia aberrans* Forel, 1900, ♀. (Emery, 1911.)

Type-locality: Gawlertown, South Australia.

PROPODOMYRMA Wheeler, 1910, Ants, Their Struet. Devel. & Behav. p. 163. (Synonym of *Vollenhovia* Mayr, 1855. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Solenopsidini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Propodomyrma samlandica* Wheeler, 1910, ♂=*Vollenhovia beyrichi* Mayr, 1868, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltie Amber.

PROSOPIDRIS Wheeler, 1935, Psyche, xlii. p. 40. (Subgenus of *Cardiocondyla* Emery. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Cardiocondylini*.)

Type: *Cardiocondyla (Prosopidris) sima* Wheeler, 1935, ♂♀. (Wheeler, 1935.)

Type-locality: Lanao Island, Philippines.

PROTANEURETUS Wheeler, 1915, Schr. Physik. Ges. Königsb. lv. p. 71. (Subfamily: *Dolichoderinae*; Tribe: *Aneuretini*.) Fossil.

Type: *Protaneuretus succineus* Wheeler, 1915, ♂♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Baltic Amber.

PROTOMOGNATHUS Wheeler, 1905, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. xxi. p. 3. (Synonym of *Harpagoxenus* Forel, 1893. Subfamily: *Myrmicinae*; Tribe: *Leptothoracini*.)

Type: *Tomognathus americanus* Emery, 1895, ♀. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Washington.

PSALIDOMYRMEX Er. André, 1890, Rev. Ent. ix. p. 313. (Subfamily: *Ponerinae*; Tribe: *Ponerini*.)

Type: *Psalidomyrmex foveolatus* Er. André, 1890, ♂. (Monobasic.)

Type-locality: Sierra Leone.